

**Sources/ Causes of Evil**

**Types of evil: define -  
Moral evil**

**Natural evil:**

**Structural evil:**

**The Problem of Evil - explain it**

**Original Sin: define, how it affects us,  
why we inherit it**

**Theodicy  
Define it**

**Give 2 examples of a theodicy**

**J. Mackie - 4 things about what he  
thinks about evil**

**Magisterium: Augustine's view of evil (5  
points)**

**Free Will defence  
what is it?**

**How does Mackie disagree?**

**How does Augustine disagree?**

**What does the Catechism of the Catholic  
Church say about evil?**

**Dualist - define it**

**Scripture: Jesus - how does he solve the Problem of evil?**

**Shows God's goodness**

**God's goodness**

**Give evidence why Christians believe God made the world, not a demiurge**

**Shows God's power**

**Give 3x evidence why Christians believe God made physical reality good .**

**Transforms suffering:**

**What do Jews believe about God's goodness**

**Scripture: the Story of Job  
Summarise the story**

**What do Jews believe about sin & evil**

**How does it explain evil**

**Christian Tradition: What early Christians suffer/ how they reacted**

**St. Paul: what did he suffer?**

**2 quotes to show St.Paul's attitude to suffering/ evil:**

**Why else might Christian prefer to suffer evil? Give a quote & explain**

## **The Trinity: Definition**

What Jews believe about the Trinity

- About Jesus
  
- About the Spirit

Christian response:

## **Analogies of the Trinity**

Augustine's:

Other:

Heresies:

1.

2.

Bible quotes

1.

2.

3.

Importance of the Trinity for Christians

1.

2.

3.

## **The Incarnation: Define**

### **Incarnation: explain John 1:1**

In the beginning was the Word

The Word was with God

The Word became flesh

## **Kenosis: Define**

### **Salvifici Doloris**

What is it?

3 things it teaches

What the Incarnation means for suffering:

About Jesus

For Christians:

## **Virtue**

Define it:

The four cardinal virtues & meaning

1.

2.

3.

4.

Virtues are like skills because..

Suffering helps us grow in virtue

For example

Example 2

## **Using statues in worship**

Jews disagree because:

1.

2.

Catholics think using statues are a good idea because

1.

2.

3.

4.

Protestants disagree because:

## **Michelangelo's Pietà**

Define Pietà:

Explain "Catholic ambivalence to suffering"

The Pietà shows ambivalence because:

1.

2.

3.

## **The Rosary**

How you say it:

What you think about:

How this might help in suffering:

## **Pilgrimage**

Define:

Examples:

Reasons to go on one:

What Jews do

Jesus' Example: to Sinners & Outcasts  
General attitude:

Specific examples:  
**woman caught in adultery:**

**The leper/ thief on the cross**

**Jesus' teaching: Beatitudes**  
= "blessed attitudes"

Eg 1 Beatitude:

Meaning:

Eg 2 Beatitude:

Meaning:

The Beatitudes are important for Christians to follow because...

### **Natural Law**

Define:

Aquinas' 5 precepts of NL:

What is morally wrong according to NL & why:  
Eg1

Eg2

**Jesus' teaching: Sermon on the Mount**

1. The OT law says:

But Jesus says:

2. The OT law says:

But Jesus says:

Jesus' teaching is different because he is emphasising...

This is more difficult because...

### **Conscience**

Define it:

The two parts of conscience are:

1.

2.

Conscience has to be formed: this means...

**Moral authority**

Define it

Sources of religious authority are:

Sources of non-religious authority: